

# **Instruction for Authors for publication.**

## **General**

Submission of an article is understood to imply that the article has not been published previously, that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere, that its publication is approved by all Authors and tacitly or explicitly by the responsible authorities where the work was carried out, and that, if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form without the written consent of the Publisher.

## **Submission of Papers**

All the original source files should be in Microsoft Word format and not PDF files. All correspondence, including the Editor's decision and request for revisions, will be by e-mail.

## **Preparation of Texts**

No changes to the accepted version are permissible without the explicit approval of the Editor. It is important that the file be saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout as simple as possible. Do not import the figures into the text file, but, instead, indicate their approximate locations directly in the electronic text and on the manuscript.

## **Presentation of Manuscript**

### **General**

Please write your text in good English.

### **Title**

Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.

### **Author**

Give authors' affiliation addresses below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name, and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

### **Corresponding author**

Clearly indicate who is willing to handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. Ensure the e-mail address and the complete postal address.

### **Abstract**

A concise and factual abstract is required (maximum length 150-200 words.) The abstract should state briefly the purpose and results of the paper.

### **Keywords**

Kindly provide up to 6-10 keywords.

### **Main Body of the article**

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering).

#### Introduction

It state the objectives of the work, and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

#### Study Area

For papers that focus on an area, provide a brief synopsis of the physical and geological characteristics of the area with literature survey.

#### Materials and methods

Provide sufficient detail on methods. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference. Samples should normally be positioned on a map or in a table.

#### Results

should be clear and concise. This should highlight the key results and summarise these results.

#### Discussion

It should explore the inter-relationships of different data sets and the broader significance of the results.

#### Conclusions:

Summaries the conclusions of the study that have been firmly established with out duplication of either the Abstract or the Discussion.

#### Acknowledgements

Place acknowledgements, including information on grants received, before the references.

#### Figure legends, tables, figures, schemes

Present these, in this order, at the end of the article.. High-resolution graphics files must always be provided separate from the main text file.

### **References**

Responsibility for the accuracy of bibliographic citations lies entirely with the Author(s). Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the

reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list, they should be mentioned as "Unpublished results" or "Personal communication". Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

All citations in the text should refer to:

1. Single Author's name (without initials) and year of publication.
2. Two Authors' names and the year of publication.
3. Three or more Authors; first Author's name followed by "et al." and the year of publication.

In the list of references names of authors and all co-authors must be given in full.

References in the text should be arranged chronologically.

References in the Reference List should be arranged first alphabetically, and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same Author(s) in the same year, must be identified by the letters "a", "b", "c", etc., placed after the year of publication.

Examples:

References to a journal publication:

Names and initials of all authors, year. Title of paper. Journal name (given in full), volume number: first and last page numbers of the paper.

References to a book:

Names and initials of all authors, year. Title of the book. Publisher, location of publisher, total number of pages.

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Names and initials of all authors, year. Title of paper. Names and initials of the volume editors, title of the edited volume. Publisher, location of publisher, first and last page numbers of the paper.

Conference proceedings papers:

Names and initials of all authors, year. Title of paper. Name of the conference. Publisher, location of publisher, first and last page numbers of the paper.

Unpublished theses, reports, etc.: Use of unpublished theses and reports is discouraged. If they are essential and the editors agree, you must supply:

Names and initials of all authors, year. Title of item. All other relevant information needed to identify the item (e.g., technical report, Ph.D. thesis, institute, current status i.e. in press/unpublished etc.).

The following provide examples of appropriate citation formats for non-text and electronic-only information.

Jones, P., 1996. Research activities at Smith Technology Institute. WWW Page, [http://www.sti.com/about\\_us/research](http://www.sti.com/about_us/research).

Smith, F., Peabody, A.N., 1997. Hydrographic data for the Sargasso Sea, July-September 1993, SarSea mission. (Deep-Sea Data Centre, Hull, UK), online, dataset, 740 MB, <http://www.dcdc.gov>.

Green, A., 1991. Deformations in *Acanthaster planci* from the Coral Sea, observed during UEA Special Project 7, July 1978. *Journal of Pollution Research* 14 (7) suppl., CD-ROM, photographic images, 240 MB.

James, Z., 1997. Ecological effects of sea wall construction during 1994 at Bridlington, UK. List server Message, Eco-list, 20 October 1995.

### **Paper Length**

Authors should try to confine the text to no more than 10-12 pages, with a total manuscript length (including figures and tables) of 13 -15 pages in final print .

### **Tables**

Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text. Place footnotes to tables below the table body and indicate them with superscript lowercase letters. Avoid vertical rules. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in tables do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article.

**Nomenclature and Units:** The international system of units SI system should be used for all scientific and laboratory data

### **Formats**

Regardless of the application used, when your electronic artwork is finalised, please "save as" or convert the images to one of the following formats (Note the resolution requirements for line drawings, halftones, and line/halftone combinations given below.):

EPS: Vector drawings. Embed the font or save the text as "graphics".

TIFF: Colour or greyscale photographs (halftones): always use a minimum of 300 dpi.

TIFF: Bitmapped line drawings: use a minimum of 1000 dpi.

TIFF: Combinations bitmapped line/half-tone (colour or greyscale): a minimum of 500 dpi is required.

DOC, XLS or PPT: If your electronic artwork is created in any of these Microsoft Office applications please supply "as is".

Please do not: Supply embedded graphics in your wordprocessor (spreadsheet, presentation) document when submitting the final accepted article;

### **Check your manuscript and ensure the following items are present:**

- One author designated as corresponding author:
- E-mail address
- Full postal address
- Telephone and fax numbers
- Keywords

- Original artwork (high-quality prints)
- All figure captions
- All tables (including title, description, footnotes)

**Further consider these as well**

- Article has been read and approved by all co-authors
- Manuscript has been "spellchecked"
- References are in the correct format for this journal
- All references mentioned in the Reference list are cited in the text, and vice versa
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Web)